Space Notes part 3

Black Hole - a place in space where gravity pulls so much that even light cannot get out.

A <u>planet</u> orbits the sun, is massive to be nearly spherical in shape, and has no other large object in its orbital path.

Dwarf Planets orbit the Sun, but they share orbital paths with similar sized objects.

A **moon** is a natural satellite that orbits an object other than a star.

Comets are small, rocky, icy objects that orbit the sun.

A **star** is a large sphere of hydrogen gas hot enough for nuclear reactions to occur in its core.

A *light year* is the distance light travels in one year (300,000 km/s).

The Moon orbits Earth, while the Earth orbits the Sun.

A *galaxy* is a huge collection of stars, gas, and, dust.Our Sun orbits the center of our galaxy, The Milky Way

The Milky Way is 100,000 light years long.

The Milky Way is a spiral galaxy.